

$$\int f[\sinh[u]] \partial_x \sinh[u] \, dx$$

- **Derivation:** Integration by substitution

- **Basis:** $f[\sinh[z]] \cosh[z] = f[\sinh[z]] \partial_z \sinh[z]$

- **Rule:**

$$\int f[\sinh[a + b x]] \cosh[a + b x] \, dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{b} \text{Subst} \left[\int f[x] \, dx, x, \sinh[a + b x] \right]$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[u_*Cosh[c_.*(a_.+b_.*x_)],x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/(b*c),Subst[Int[Regularize[SubstFor[Sinh[c*(a+b*x)],u,x],x],x,x,Sinh[c*(a+b*x)]]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && FunctionOfQ[Sinh[c*(a+b*x)],u,x,True]
```

- **Derivation:** Integration by substitution

- **Basis:** $f[\sinh[z]] \coth[z] = \frac{f[\sinh[z]]}{\sinh[z]} \partial_z \sinh[z]$

- **Rule:**

$$\int f[\sinh[a + b x]] \coth[a + b x] \, dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{b} \text{Subst} \left[\int \frac{f[x]}{x} \, dx, x, \sinh[a + b x] \right]$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[u_*Coth[c_.*(a_.+b_.*x_)],x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/(b*c),Subst[Int[Regularize[SubstFor[Sinh[c*(a+b*x)],u,x]/x,x],x,x,Sinh[c*(a+b*x)]]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && FunctionOfQ[Sinh[c*(a+b*x)],u,x,True]
```

$$\int f[\cosh[u]] \partial_x \cosh[u] \, dx$$

- **Derivation:** Integration by substitution

- **Basis:** $f[\cosh[z]] \sinh[z] = f[\cosh[z]] \partial_z \cosh[z]$

- **Rule:**

$$\int f[\cosh[a + b x]] \sinh[a + b x] \, dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{b} \text{Subst}\left[\int f[x] \, dx, x, \cosh[a + b x]\right]$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[u_*Sinh[c_.*(a_.+b_.*x_)],x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/(b*c),Subst[Int[Regularize[SubstFor[Cosh[c*(a+b*x)],u,x],x],x,Cosh[c*(a+b*x)]]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && FunctionOfQ[Cosh[c*(a+b*x)],u,x,True]
```

- **Derivation:** Integration by substitution

- **Basis:** $f[\cosh[z]] \tanh[z] = \frac{f[\cosh[z]]}{\cosh[z]} \partial_z \cosh[z]$

- **Rule:**

$$\int f[\cosh[a + b x]] \tanh[a + b x] \, dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{b} \text{Subst}\left[\int \frac{f[x]}{x} \, dx, x, \cosh[a + b x]\right]$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[u_*Tanh[c_.*(a_.+b_.*x_)],x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/(b*c),Subst[Int[Regularize[SubstFor[Cosh[c*(a+b*x)],u,x]/x,x],x,Cosh[c*(a+b*x)]]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && FunctionOfQ[Cosh[c*(a+b*x)],u,x,True]
```

$$\int f[\operatorname{Coth}[u]] \partial_x \operatorname{Coth}[u] \, dx$$

- **Derivation:** Integration by substitution

- **Basis:** $f[\operatorname{Coth}[z]] \operatorname{Csch}[z]^2 = -f[\operatorname{Coth}[z]] \partial_z \operatorname{Coth}[z]$

- **Rule:**

$$\int f[\operatorname{Coth}[a + b x]] \operatorname{Csch}[a + b x]^2 \, dx \rightarrow -\frac{1}{b} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\int f[x] \, dx, x, \operatorname{Coth}[a + b x]\right]$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[u_*Csch[c_.*(a_+b_.*x_)]^2,x_Symbol] :=
  -Dist[1/(b*c),Subst[Int[Regularize[SubstFor[Coth[c*(a+b*x)],u,x],x],x,Coth[c*(a+b*x)]]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && FunctionOfQ[Coth[c*(a+b*x)],u,x,True] && NonsumQ[u]
```

- **Derivation:** Integration by substitution

- **Basis:** If $n \in \mathbb{Z}$, then $f[\operatorname{Coth}[z]] \operatorname{Tanh}[z]^n = \frac{f[\operatorname{Coth}[z]]}{\operatorname{Coth}[z]^n (1 - \operatorname{Coth}[z]^2)} \partial_z \operatorname{Coth}[z]$

- **Rule:** If $n \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int f[\operatorname{Coth}[a + b x]] \operatorname{Tanh}[a + b x]^n \, dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{b} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\int \frac{f[x]}{x^n (1 - x^2)} \, dx, x, \operatorname{Coth}[a + b x]\right]$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[u_*Tanh[c_.*(a_+b_.*x_)]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/(b*c),Subst[Int[Regularize[SubstFor[Coth[c*(a+b*x)],u,x]/(x^n*(1-x^2)),x],x],x,Coth[c*(a+b*x)]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && IntegerQ[n] && FunctionOfQ[Coth[c*(a+b*x)],u,x,True] && TryPureTanhSubst[u*Tanh[c*(a+b*x)],u,x]
```

- **Derivation: Integration by substitution**

- **Basis:** $f[\text{Coth}[z]] = \frac{f[\text{Coth}[z]]}{1-\text{Coth}[z]^2} \partial_z \text{Coth}[z]$

- **Rule:**

$$\int f[\text{Coth}[a + b x]] \, dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{b} \text{Subst}\left[\int \frac{f[x]}{1-x^2} \, dx, x, \text{Coth}[a + b x]\right]$$

- **Program code:**

```
If[ShowSteps,

Int[u_,x_Symbol] :=
  Module[{v=FunctionOfHyperbolic[u,x]},
    ShowStep["", "Int[f[Coth[a+b*x]],x]", "Subst[Int[f[x]/(1-x^2),x],x,Coth[a+b*x]]/b", Hold[
      Dist[1/Coefficient[v,x,1], Subst[Int[Regularize[SubstFor[Coth[v],u,x]/(1-x^2),x],x],x,Coth[v]]]] /.
    NotFalseQ[v] && FunctionOfQ[Coth[v],u,x,True] && TryPureTanhSubst[u,x]] /;
SimplifyFlag,

Int[u_,x_Symbol] :=
  Module[{v=FunctionOfHyperbolic[u,x]},
    Dist[1/Coefficient[v,x,1], Subst[Int[Regularize[SubstFor[Coth[v],u,x]/(1-x^2),x],x],x,Coth[v]]] /;
    NotFalseQ[v] && FunctionOfQ[Coth[v],u,x,True] && TryPureTanhSubst[u,x]]]
```

$$\int f[\operatorname{Tanh}[u]] \partial_x \operatorname{Tanh}[u] \, dx$$

- **Derivation:** Integration by substitution

- **Basis:** $f[\operatorname{Tanh}[z]] \operatorname{Sech}[z]^2 = f[\operatorname{Tanh}[z]] \partial_z \operatorname{Tanh}[z]$

- **Rule:**

$$\int f[\operatorname{Tanh}[a + b x]] \operatorname{Sech}[a + b x]^2 \, dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{b} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\int f[x] \, dx, x, \operatorname{Tanh}[a + b x]\right]$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[u_*Sech[c_.*(a_.+b_.*x_)]^2,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/(b*c),Subst[Int[Regularize[SubstFor[Tanh[c*(a+b*x)],u,x],x],x,Tanh[c*(a+b*x)]]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && FunctionOfQ[Tanh[c*(a+b*x)],u,x,True] && NonsumQ[u]
```

- **Derivation:** Integration by substitution

- **Basis:** If $n \in \mathbb{Z}$, then $f[\operatorname{Tanh}[z]] \operatorname{Coth}[z]^n = \frac{f[\operatorname{Tanh}[z]]}{\operatorname{Tanh}[z]^n (1-\operatorname{Tanh}[z]^2)} \partial_z \operatorname{Tanh}[z]$

- **Rule:** If $n \in \mathbb{Z}$, then

$$\int f[\operatorname{Tanh}[a + b x]] \operatorname{Coth}[a + b x]^n \, dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{b} \operatorname{Subst}\left[\int \frac{f[x]}{x^n (1-x^2)} \, dx, x, \operatorname{Tanh}[a + b x]\right]$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[u_*Coth[c_.*(a_.+b_.*x_)]^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/(b*c),Subst[Int[Regularize[SubstFor[Tanh[c*(a+b*x)],u,x]/(x^n*(1-x^2)),x],x],x,Tanh[c*(a+b*x)]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c},x] && IntegerQ[n] && FunctionOfQ[Tanh[c*(a+b*x)],u,x,True] && TryPureTanhSubst[u*Coth[c*(a+b*x)],u,x]
```

- **Derivation: Integration by substitution**

- **Basis:** $f[\text{Tanh}[z]] = \frac{f[\text{Tanh}[z]]}{1-\text{Tanh}[z]^2} \partial_z \text{Tanh}[z]$

- **Rule:**

$$\int f[\text{Tanh}[a + b x]] \, dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{b} \text{Subst}\left[\int \frac{f[x]}{1-x^2} \, dx, x, \text{Tanh}[a + b x]\right]$$

- **Program code:**

```
If[ShowSteps,

Int[u_,x_Symbol] :=
  Module[{v=FunctionOfHyperbolic[u,x]},
    ShowStep["", "Int[f[Tanh[a+b*x]],x]", "Subst[Int[f[x]/(1-x^2),x],x,Tanh[a+b*x]]/b", Hold[
      Dist[1/Coefficient[v,x,1], Subst[Int[Regularize[SubstFor[Tanh[v],u,x]/(1-x^2),x],x],x,Tanh[v]]]] /.
    NotFalseQ[v] && FunctionOfQ[Tanh[v],u,x,True] && TryPureTanhSubst[u,x]] /;
SimplifyFlag,

Int[u_,x_Symbol] :=
  Module[{v=FunctionOfHyperbolic[u,x]},
    Dist[1/Coefficient[v,x,1], Subst[Int[Regularize[SubstFor[Tanh[v],u,x]/(1-x^2),x],x],x,Tanh[v]]] /;
    NotFalseQ[v] && FunctionOfQ[Tanh[v],u,x,True] && TryPureTanhSubst[u,x]]]
```

$$\int \text{TrigSimplify}[u] \, dx$$

- **Derivation:** Algebraic simplification
- **Note:** TrigSimplify needs to be tried after trig and hyperbolic rules are tried, but before unrestricted trig and hyperbolic substitutions!
- **Rule:** If trig simplification simplifies u , then

$$\int u \, dx \rightarrow \int \text{TrigSimplify}[u] \, dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[u_,x_Symbol] :=
  Module[{v=TrigSimplify[u]},
    Int[v,x] /;
    v!=u] /;
Not[MatchQ[u,w_.*(a_.+b_.*v_)^m_.*(c_.+d_.*v_)^n_. /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && IntegersQ[m,n] && m<0 && n<0]]
```