

**Inter-Office Memorandum**

To F Ludolph Date February 13, 1978

From JR Cucinitti Location Palo Alto

Subject Disk Diagnostic Organization SDD/CS/SD

XEROX

Filed on: <Cucinitti>Diskdiag.memo

The Disk Diagnostic pack has two diagnostics written in four different places in anticipation of loosing one or more of them. One diagnostic is booted by using just the boot button in the first case, and depressing the 0 key and pushing the boot button in the next. The other diagnostic is booted with the K key and boot button, and the V key and the boot button.

The diagnostic booted with no keys and the 0 key will write one pass on the disk and then start into a read loop, we call it write once, read forever. To run the diagnostic just type 40001B (this sets an error breakpoint), 40000P (sends the Alto to 40000 to fetch the first instruction). The diagnostic booted with the K or V key will write, read, write, read,..... To run this diagnostic type 1001B (sets the error breakpoint), 1000P (fetches the instruction from 1000). To halt the diagnostic just depress the Swat key, this will display four registers, to continue depress the P (procede) key.

The knowledge of the location of the diagnostics in the Alto memory is of some use. The diagnostic booted by the 0 key resides from 40000 thru 42154 and uses memory locations from 1000 thru 37777 for the data handling area. The diagnostic booted by the K key resides from 1000 thru 3153 and uses 40000 thru 176777 for the data handling area. The first 777 locations are used to run the display and keyboard and should not be changed. You may note that the listing does not reflect the true memory locations but do indicate the locations relative to the starting locations of the diagnostics.

The debugger located in the first 1000 locations will allow you to modify any memory location and remember it only knows about octal numbers. The commands to the debugger are:

- n/ opens and displays memory location n
- cr inserts the typed information in n and closes the location
- + modifies, closes location n, and opens location n+1
- ↑ modifies, closes location n, and opens location n-1
- A displays accumulators 0-3
- nB set a breakpoint at location n
- nD deletes breakpoint n (1-9)
- nP procede from this location

When you do get an error you will see something like this:

**DATA COMPARE FAILED**  
0:123456 1:123455 2:012345 3:001612

AC0 = Data that was to be written on the disk  
AC1 = Data that was read from the disk (this may indicate a memory problem)  
AC2 = Memory location the disk data was written into  
AC3 = Of no intrest concerns the text on the display

**CONTROLLER REPORTS BAD STATUS:**  
0:002310 1:007541 2:034523 3:001612

AC0 = Of no intrest  
AC1 = Disk controller status  
AC2 = Pointer to disk control block that failed  
AC3 = Of no intrest concerns the text on the display

See the Alto hardware manual for the organization of the disk command blocks.

To continue from an error breakpoint just type P.

Some of the interesting locations in the diagnostic:  
 0562 Current sector (0-13) updated by the diagnostic  
 0563 Minimum sector number  
 0564 Maximum sector number  
 0565 Current head number (0=upper, 1=lower)  
 0566 Minimum head number  
 0567 Maximum head number  
 0570 Current drive (0 or 1)  
 0571 Minimum drive number  
 0572 Maximum drive number  
 0573 Current track number  
 0574 Minimum track (never less than 100)  
 0575 Maximum track

These locations may be changed to write only with one head and just in one sector on one track. If 0574 is changed you may write over the boot loader so never have it less than 100.

Some samples of the disk command blocks that are used for alignment:

Four cylinder seek	
1000/2000	2000/1000
1001/0	2001/0
1002/44002	2002/44002
1003/0	2003/0
1004/0	2004/0
1005/0	2005/0
1006/0	2006/0
1007/0	2007/0
1010/0	2010/0
1011/10	2011/50

At this time set location 521 to 1000, when this location has some value other than 0 the disk microcode will go to that location for the disk command block. To halt the loop set location 521 to 0.

Track 0 or restore adjustment	
1000/2000	2000/1000
1001/0	2001/0
1002/44002	2002/44002
1003/0	2003/0
1004/0	2004/0
1005/0	2005/0
1006/0	2006/0
1007/0	2007/0
1010/0	2010/0
1011/0	2011/51

For head alignment set the command block as follows:

1000/1000
1001/0
1002/44002
1003/0
1004/0
1005/0
1006/0
1007/0
1010/0
1011/1510(upper head), 1011/1514(lower head)

The data burst is adjusted with the same block by changing only location 1011.  
 1011/1440(upper head), 1011/1444(lower head)

The disk address may be changed at any time and the microcode will do the right thing, so you need not stop the disk (521/0) to switch from one head to the other.

This is the listing of the diagnostic, if the diagnostic is loaded at 1000 then the first address is not 0 but 1000 and the listing reflects the locations relative to 1000, if loaded at 40000 all locations are relative to 40000.

0001 ALTKD

```

:
:     ALTO DISK DIAGNOSTIC
:
:     E. MCCREIGHT

```

```

102513 .DALC SG=SUBL# 0,0,SNC
102512 .DALC SLE=SUBL# 0,0,SZC
        .TTL  ALTKD
        .NREL
        .EXTN PHIAD,MESSAGE
000001 .TXTM 1

```

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:
:     ALTO CONSTANTS

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000521 KBCON=521;   DISK BLOCK ADDRESS
000420 DASCON=420;  DISPLAY BLOCK ADDRESS
000452 WWCON=452;   WAKEUPS WAITING ADDRESS
000501 IVCON=501;   VECTOR OF INTERRUPT NEW PC'S
061001 EIR=61001;  OPCODE FOR ENABLE INTERRUPTS
061000 DIR=61000;  OPCODE FOR DISABLE INTERRUPTS
061002 BRI=61002;  OPCODE FOR RETURN FROM INTERRUPT
000527 TRPC=527;   BEFORE A TRAP THE PC GOES HERE
000530 TRPVEC=530; THE VECTOR OF 37 TRAP LOCATIONS GOES HERE
062000 ERROR=62000; UNIMPLEMENTED I/O OPERATION WHICH TRAPS

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:
:     THE OLD FORMAT OF A DISK CONTROL BLOCK
:

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```

000000 POINTER=    0
000001 STATUS=    1
000002 DSKCOMM=   2
000003 LABEL=     3
000004 DATA=     4
000005 HDRWD=     5
000006 DSKADR=    6
000007 SUCCESS=   7
000010 FAILURE=  10
000011 HEADER=   11
000012 FINISHUP= 12
000013 INTSDONE= 13
000014 SERRS=    14
000015 DCBEND=   15

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:
:     INITIALIZE THE DISK

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00000'000402 INIT:  JMP      .+2; SKIP OVER ERROR BREAK

00001'002411 BREAK:  JMP@    .RR2;  PUT DEBUGGER BREAKPOINT HERE !!!

00002'006401  JSR@    .+1; SET UP THE INTERRUPT SYSTEM
00003'001500'  SIZEM
00004'126400  SUB     1,1; ZERO THE ERROR COUNTER
00005'000406  JMP     INITA; SKIP OVER THE DISPLAY CONTROL BLOCK
00006'000000 DB:   0;    MUST BE AN EVEN ADDRESS
0002  ALTKD

```

00007'000040 40  
 00010'000000 DBMP: 0  
 00011'000536 350.

00012'001473'RR2: RR2

00013'044011-INITA: STA 1,SERRCNT; ZERO SOFT ERROR COUNT  
 00014'044012- STA 1,IHERRCNT; AND HARD ERROR COUNT  
 00015'022433 LDA@ 0,RBOT; REASON TABLE RESET TO EMPTY  
 00016'042433 STA@ 0,RTOP  
 00017'006401 JSR@ .+1  
 00020'001042' SUINT  
 00021'030004- LDA 2,KBLKADR; SET UP ILLEGAL CURRENT ADDRESS TO  
 00022'020425 LDA 0,ALLONES; FORCE A SEEK  
 00023'041002 STA 0,2,2  
 00024'030003- LDA 2,DASTART  
 00025'020425 LDA 0,DBLKAD  
 00026'041000 STA 0,0,2; START THE DISPLAY  
 00027'006424 JSR@ SDBAD; SET UP DISK CONTROL BLOCK CHAINS  
 00030'101010 MOV# 0,0; NOP  
 00031'002401 REDO: JMP@ .+1  
 00032'000033' WRTIT  
  
 00033'006456 WRTIT: JSR@ SMAD  
 00034'000446 JMP IDONE  
 00035'030417 IMORE: LDA 2,WRTBLK; SET UP TO WRITE AT CURRENT DISK ADDRESS  
 00036'004466 JSR MKDCB  
 00037'101010 MOV# 0,0; NOP  
 00040'006453 JSR @ARGEN; INITIALIZE DATA BLOCK  
 00041'101010 MOV# 0,0; NOP  
 00042'006401 JSR@ .+1; ENTER CPTR IN COMMAND QUEUE  
 00043'000414' EQU  
 00044'006446 JSR@ IAD; GET THE NEXT DISK ADDRESS  
 00045'000415 JMP RDIT; IF NONE EXIST, READ THE RECORDS  
 00046'000767 JMP IMORE; OTHERWISE, DO IT AGAIN  
 00047'177777 ALLONES: 177777  
 00050'000356'.RBOT: RSNBOT  
 00051'000400'.RTOP: RSNTOP  
 00052'000006'DBI.KAD: DB  
 00053'000775'SDBAD: SUDB  
 00054'000055'WRTBLK: .+1  
 00055'000106' WRTALL  
 00056'000107' IHDR  
 00057'000001- CODAD  
 00060'000110' NOPAD  
 00061'000601'ANOERR: NOERR

:  
 : READ ALL RECORDS ON THE DISK AND COMPARE THEM WITH WHAT  
 : WAS WRITTEN  
 :  
 :

00062'006427 RDIT: JSR@ SMAD; GO BACK TO THE MINIMUM DISK ADDRESS  
 00063'000417 JMP IDONE; (IF ERROR)  
 00064'030406 RDMORE: LDA 2,RDBLK; READ A BLOCK AT THE CURRET ADDRESS  
 00065'004427 JSR DODCB  
 00066'101010 MOV# 0,0; NOP  
 00067'006423 JSR@ IAD; GET NEXT DISK ADDRESS  
 0003 ALTKD

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00070'000412 JMP IDONE: IF WE ARE AT THE END, EMPTY THE QUEUE
00071'000773 JMP RDMORE; OTHERWISE GET A NEW QUEUE ENTRY AND TAKE OFF
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00072'000073'RDBLK: .+1
00073'000077' CHRR
00074'000101' SUBST
00075'000001- CODAD
00076'000100' ACDAT
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00077'000120 CHRR: 120; CHECK HEADER AND LABEL, READ REST OF SECTOR
00100'000615'ACT.AT: CDAT;
00101'000000 SUBST: 0
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00102'006401 IDONE: JSR@ .+1;MAKE SURE COMMAND QUEUE EMPTIES
00103'000464' FLUSH
00104'002401 SMASH: JMP@ .+1
00105'000031' REDO
```

```
00106'000374 WRTALL: 374
00107'171717 IHDR: 171717
00110'000602'NOPAD: CKDERR;
00111'000474'SMAD: SETMIN
00112'000506'IAD: INCAD
00113'000650'ARGEN: RGEN
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:
: MAKE UP A DISK CONTROL BLOCK AND QUEUE IT FOR THE DISK
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```
00114'054407 DODCB: STA 3,R3DOD
00115'004407 JSR MKDCB; MAKE UP THE PROPER DCB
00116'101010 MOV# 0,0; NOP
00117'006401 JSR@ .+1;QUEUE IT
00120'000414' EQU
00121'034402 LDA 3,R3DOD
00122'001401 JMP 1,3
00123'000000 R3DOD: 0
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:
: MAKE UP A DISK CONTROL BLOCK. REGISTER 2 CONTAINS A POINTER
: TO A FOUR-WORD BLOCK OF POINTERS TO ITEMS TO BE INCLUDED
: IN THE CONTROL BLOCK: (0) THE DISK COMMAND
: (1) THE HEADER WORD
: (2) THE DISK ADDRESS
: (3) THE FINISHUP ROUTINE
:
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```
00124'054422 MKDCB: STA 3,R3MKD
00125'050422 STA 2,MKDPARM
00126'004422 JSR GCB; GET AN AVAILABLE COMMAND BLOCK
00127'101010 MOV# 0,0; NOP
00130'030002- LDA 2,CPTR; THE COMMAND BLOCK
00131'034416 LDA 3,MKDPARM
00132'023400 LDA@ 0,0,3; THE DISK COMMAND
00133'041002 STA 0,DSKCOMM,2
0004 ALTKD
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00134'023401 LDA@ 0,1,3; THE HEADER WORD
00135'041005 STA 0,HDRWD,2
00136'023402 LDA@ 0,2,3; THE DISK ADDRESS
00137'041006 STA 0,DSKADR,2
00140'023403 LDA@ 0,3,3; THE FINISHUP ROUTINE
00141'041012 STA 0,FINISHUP,2
00142'102400 SUB 0,0; MARK BLOCK AS UNPROCESSED BY INTERRUPT
00143'041013 STA 0,INTSDONE,2; ROUTINE
00144'034402 LDA 3,R3MKD
00145'001401 JMP 1,3

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00146'000000 R3MKD: 0
00147'000000 MKDPARM: 0

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:
: GET A POINTER TO AN AVAILABLE COMMAND BLOCK IN CPTR. ALWAYS
SKIPS.

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:
:
00150'054414 GCB: STA 3,R3G
00151'030005-GC1: LDA 2,AS; TRY TO ALLOCATE ONE FROM AVAILABLE STACK
00152'151015 MOV# 2,2,SNR;
00153'000406 JMP STKEMP
00154'025000 LDA 1,POINTER,2; POP THE AVAILABLE STACK
00155'044005- STA 1,AS
00156'050002- STA 2,CPTR
00157'034405 LDA 3,R3G
00160'001401 JMP 1,3

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00161'004404 STKEMP: JSR GETQE
00162'000767 JMP GC1
00163'000766 JMP GC1

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00164'000000 R3G: 0

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:
: REMOVE A FINISHED ENTRY FROM THE COMMAND QUEUE, AND PUT
: IT IN THE AVAILABLE STACK. ALWAYS SKIP.
:

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00165'054557 GETQE: STA 3,R3Q
00166'101010 GQ1: MOV# 0,0; NOP
00167'030006- LDA 2,KQF; CHECK IF COMMAND QUEUE IS EMPTY. IF SO GIVE ERROR
00170'151015 MOV# 2,2,SNR;
00171'002553 JMP@ R3Q; DON'T SKIP IF ERROR
00172'025001 LDA 1,STATUS,2; CHECK THE STATUS OF THE QUEUE FRONT
00173'125014 MOV# 1,1,SZR
00174'000535 JMP PULLIT; CONTROLLER GOT TO IT
00175'034004- LDA 3,KBLKADR; MAKE SURE CONTROLLER IS RUNNING
00176'021400 LDA 0,0,3
00177'101004 MOV 0,0,SZR
00200'000766 JMP GQ1; IT'S RUNNING. RETRY.
00201'021001 LDA 0,STATUS,2; GET THE STATUS WORD FOR KQF
00202'101014 MOV# 0,0,SZR
00203'000763 JMP GQ1; COMMAND AT KQF IS DONE. PROCESS IT.
00204'050007-RES: STA 2,KQM; (FOR THE INTERRUPT ROUTINE)
00205'051400 STA 2,0,3; DISK CONROLLER IS STOPPED AND HAS NOT PROCESSED
00206'000760 JMP GQ1; THE COMMAND AT KQF. RESTART IT.

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0005 ALTKD

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00207'010011-AAUGH: ISZ SERRCNT; THERE WAS AN ERROR. ADD ONE TO SOFT
00210'101010 MOV# 0,0; ERROR COUNT.

00211'022004- LDA@ 0,KBLKADR; WAIT FOR CONTROLLER TO STOP
00212'101014 MOV# 0,0,SZR
00213'000776 JMP -2

00214'034542 LDA 3,RSNBOT; CLASSIFY THE ERROR
00215'020563 SRCHLP: LDA 0,RSNTOP
00216'116512 SLE 0,3
00217'000421 JMP LOOK

00220'020557 LDA 0,RSNEND; THIS ERROR NOT IN TABLE
00221'116513 SG 0,3
00222'000434 JMP HARDYET; AND NO TABLE SPACE IS LEFT, SIGH!

00223'021001 LDA 0,STATUS,2; MAKE TABLE ENTRY FOR THIS ERROR
00224'041400 STA 0,0,3
00225'102400 SUB 0,0
00226'041401 STA 0,1,3

00227'161400 INC 3,0; MOVE UP THE TOP OF THE TABLE
00230'101400 INC 0,0
00231'040547 STA 0,RSNTOP

00232'054513 STA 3,R3SL; A NEW ERROR STATUS IS SEEN
00233'025001 LDA 1,STATUS,2; SHOW STATUS TO DIAGNOSTICIAN
00234'006000- JSR@ PMSG
00235'002135' NEWER
00236'034507 LDA 3,R3SL
00237'062000 ERROR

00240'021001 LOOK: LDA 0,STATUS,2; SEE IF OUR STATUS MATCHES TABLE,
00241'024507 LDA 1,NOKCON; EXCEPT FOR SECTOR NUMBER
00242'123400 AND 1,0
00243'025400 LDA 1,0,3
00244'106400 SUB 0,1
00245'020503 LDA 0,NOKCON
00246'107405 AND 0,1,SNR
00247'000404 JMP EFND; YES, IT DOES
00250'175400 INC 3,3; NO, IT DOESN'T. GO TO NEXT ENTRY.
00251'175400 INC 3,3
00252'000743 JMP SRCHLP

00253'021401 EFND: LDA 0,1,3; INCREMENT NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES
00254'101400 INC 0,0
00255'041401 STA 0,1,3

00256'021014 HARDYET: LDA 0,SERRS,2; NUMBER OF SOFT ERRORS FOR THIS BLOCK
00257'101400 INC 0,0
00260'041014 STA 0,SERRS,2

00261'024470 LDA 1,HARDTH; HAS SOFT ERROR HARDENED?
00262'106513 SG 0,1
00263'000407 JMP SOFT

00264'010012- ISZ HERRCNT; YES, SEND MESSAGE TO THAT EFFECT
00265'101010 MOV# 0,0
00266'006000- JSR@ PMSG
0006 ALTKD

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00267'002116' HARDERR
00270'062000 ERROR

00271'000444 JMP REMOVE; GIVE UP ON THIS DCB AND TRY THE NEXT ONE

00272'024460 SOFT: LDA 1,RESTH; SHOULD WE DO A RESTORE?
00273'106513 SG 0,1
00274'000423 JMP AGAIN; NO, JUST RETRY.

00275'021006 LDA 0,DSKADR,2; YES, FIGURE OUT WHICH DISK IS INVOLVED
00276'025002 LDA 1,DSKCOMM,2
00277'127000 DD 1,1
00300'123000 ADD 1,0
00301'024452 LDA 1,DSKBIT
00302'123400 AND 1,0

00303'024451 LDA 1,RSTBIT; COMPUTE A RESTORE DISK ADDRESS BY
00304'123000 ADD 1,0; ADDING RESTORE BIT TO BIT FOR AFFECTED
00305'040506 STA 0,RKADR; DISK.

00306'034004- LDA 3,KBLKADR; FORCE A SEEK ON NEXT OPERATION
00307'024446 LDA 1,MONE
00310'045402 STA 1,2,3

00311'020470 LDA 0,.RESTOR; START THE DISK CONTROLLER ON A RESTORE
00312'041400 STA 0,0,3

00313'021400 LDA 0,0,3; HAS IT STOPPED YET?
00314'101014 MOV# 0,0,SZR
00315'000776 JMP -2; NO -- ASK AGAIN.

00316'045402 STA 1,2,3; FORCE A SEEK ON NEXT OPERATION

00317'050427 AGAIN: STA 2,R2ZAP; SCAN THE CHAIN, RESETTING DCBS
00320'151005 ZAPLP: MOV 2,2,SNR
00321'000405 JMP RESTART
00322'006401 JSR@ .+1; CLEAR DCB FOR RE-ENTRY ON QUEUE
00323'001565' SETLAB
00324'031000 LDA 2,POINTER,2
00325'000773 JMP ZAPLP

00326'030420 RESTART: LDA 2,R2ZAP
00327'034004- LDA 3,KBLKADR
00330'000654 JMP RES

00331'006401 PULLIT: JSR@ .+1; VERIFY THAT THE CORRECT INTERRUPT
00332'001442' CKINT; HAPPENED ON THIS BLOCK
00333'007012 JSR@ FINISHUP,2; DO THE FINISHUP ROUTINE
00334'000653 JMP AAUGH; THINGS DID NOT GO SO WELL
00335'035000 REMOVE: LDA 3,POINTER,2; GET NEXT QUEUE FRONT ADDRESS
00336'054006- STA 3,KQF
00337'024005- LDA 1,AS; PUSH THE ENTRY ON AVAILABLE STACK
00340'045000 STA 1,POINTER,2;
00341'050005- STA 2,AS
00342'034402 LDA 3,R3Q
00343'001401 JMP 1,3

00344'000000 R3Q: 0
00345'000000 R3SL: 0
0007 ALIKID

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00346'000000 R2ZAP: 0
00347'170000 OKCON: 170000
00350'007777 NOKCON: 7777
00351'000010 HARDTH: 10; NUMBER OF SOFT ERRORS TO HARDEN
00352'000003 RESTH: 3; NUMBER OF SOFT ERRORS TO TRIGGER RESTORE
00353'000002 DSKBIT: 2
00354'000001 RSTBIT: 1
00355'177777 MONE: 177777

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00356'000357'RSNBOT: .+1
      000020 .BLK 20; ERRORS ARE CATEGORIZED IN THIS TABLE:
      : (0) ERROR STATUS (EXCEPT FOR SECTOR NO.)
      : (1) NUMBER OF OCCURRENCES
00377'000377'RSNEND: .
00400'000000 RSNTOP: 0

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00401'000402'RESTOR: .+1
00402'000000 0
00403'000000 0
00404'044002 44002
00405'000000 0
00406'000000 0
00407'000000 0
00410'000000 0
00411'000000 0
00412'000000 0
00413'000000 RKADR: 0

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:
: PLACE AN ENTRY IN THE COMMAND QUEUE AND START THE
: CONTROLLER IF APPROPRIATE.
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00414'054456 EQU: STA 3,R3F
00415'030002- LDA 2,CPTR; THE ENTRY TO BE ADDED
00416'126400 SUB 1,1
00417'045000 STA 1,POINTER,2; GIVE IT A 0 POINTER AND
00420'045014 STA 1,SERRS,2; NO SOFT ERRORS
00421'020442 LDA 0,VALID; MARK THIS AS A VALID COMMAND
00422'025002 LDA 1,DSKCOMM,2
00423'107000 ADD 0,1
00424'045002 STA 1,DSKCOMM,2
00425'006401 JSR@ .+1; CLEAR STATUS AND INTS DONE AND LABEL BLOCK
00426'001565' SETLAB

00427'024006- LDA 1,KQF
00430'125014 MOV# 1,1,SZR; CHECK QUEUE FOR EMPTINESS
00431'000405 JMP NOTEMP
00432'050006- STA 2,KQF; STORE THIS ENTRY IN QUEUE FRONT IF QUEUE IS EMPTY
00433'034004- LDA 3,KBLKADR
00434'045400 STA 1,0,3; IDLE THE DISK CONTROLLER, JUST IN CASE.
00435'000403 JMP EQCOM
00436'034010-NOTEMP: LDA 3,KQR
00437'051400 STA 2,POINTER,3; POINT CURRENT REAR ENTRY TO NEW ENTRY
00440'050010-EQCOM: STA 2,KQR; SET REAR POINTER TO NEW ENTRY
0008 ALTKD

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00441'030006-FIRELP: LDA 2,KQF; IS THE DISK CONTROLLER QUEUE EMPTY?
00442'151015 MOV# 2,2,SNR
00443'000416 JMP EQDON; IF SO, WE ARE DONE
00444'034004- LDA 3,KBLKADR; IS THE DISK CONTROLLER RUNNING?
00445'021400 LDA 0,0,3
00446'101014 MOV# 0,0,SZR
00447'000412 JMP EQDON; IF SO, WE ARE DONE
00450'021001 LDA 0,STATUS,2; CHECK THE STATUS OF THE QUEUE FRONT
00451'101014 MOV# 0,0,SZR
00452'000404 JMP EXTRACT; IF DONE, PULL IT OFF THE QUEUE
00453'050007- STA 2,KQM; (FOR THE INTERRUPT ROUTINE)
00454'051400 STA 2,0,3; START THE DISK CONTROLLER
00455'000404 JMP EQDON

00456'006415 EXTRACT:JSR@ .GETQE
00457'101010 MOV# 0,0; NOP
00460'000761 JMP FIRELP

00461'034411 EQDON: LDA 3,R3F;
00462'001401 JMP 1,3

00463'044000 VALID: 44000

:
: FLUSH THE COMMAND QUEUE INTO AVAILABLE SPACE AS THE CONTROLLER
: FINISHES IT.
:
00464'054406 FLUSH: STA 3,R3F
00465'006406 FLI: JSR@ .GETQE
00466'000402 JMP FLDON; ERROR RETURN MEANS QUEUE IS EMPTY
00467'000776 JMP FLI
00470'034402 FLDON: LDA 3,R3F
00471'001401 JMP 1,3

00472'000000 R3F: 0
00473'000165'.GETQE: GETQE

:
: POINTERS, COMMAND BLOCKS, AND OTHER GOODIES
:

.ZREL
00000-177777 PMSG: MESSAGE
00001-000000 CODAD: 0
00002-000000 CPTR: 0
00003-000420 DASTART:DASCON
00004-000521 KBLKADR:KBCON
00005-000000 AS: 0; TOP OF STACK OF AVAILABLE DCB'S
00006-000000 KQF: 0; FRONT OF COMMAND QUEUE. 0 MEANS QUEUE IS EMPTY.
00007-000000 KQM: 0; CURRENT ACTION POINT IN COMMAND QUEUE.
: USED AND MAINTAINED BY INTERRUPT ROUTINES.
00010-000000 KQR: 0; REAR OF COMMAND QUEUE.
00011-000000 SERRCNT: 0; COUNT OF SOFT ERRORS
00012-000000 HERRCNT: 0; COUNT OF HARD ERRORS
00013-000452 WWLOC: WWCON
00014-000501 INTVEC: IVCON

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0009 ALTKD

## .NREL

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:
: THIS ROUTINE SETS OR INCREMENTS A DISK ADDRESS. IT
: USES A TABLE OF CURRENT, MIN, AND MAX VALUES FOR THE
: VARIOUS FIELDS OF A DISK ADDRESS. ENCODED ADDRESS GOES IN
: CODAD. SKIP IF SUCCESS.
:
:

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00474'054464 SETMIN: STA 3,R3T
00475'030464 LDA 2,TABMIN
00476'024500 MINLP: LDA 1,TABMAX
00477'132513 SG 1,2; SKIP IF TABMAX>CURTAB
00500'000427 JMP ENCODE; DONE
00501'025001 LDA 1,1,2; GET MIN FOR THIS FIELD
00502'045000 STA 1,0,2; MAKE IT CURRENT
00503'024474 LDA 1,TABINC
00504'133000 ADD 1,2; MOVE TO NEXT FIELD
00505'000771 JMP MINLP

00506'054452 INCAD: STA 3,R3T
00507'030452 LDA 2,TABMIN
00510'024466 INCLP: LDA 1,TABMAX
00511'132513 SG 1,2; SKIP IF TABMAX>CURTAB
00512'000444 JMP OFFEND; CARRY PROPAGATED TO NON-EXISTENT FIELD
00513'025000 LDA 1,0,2; GET CURRENT VALUE FOR THIS FIELD
00514'125400 INC 1,1; ADD 1
00515'021002 LDA 0,2,2; GET MAXIMUM VALUE FOR THIS FIELD
00516'122512 SLE 1,0; IF CURRENT<=MAX, UPDATE CURRENT AND QUIT
00517'000403 JMP CARRY
00520'045000 STA 1,0,2; UPDATE CURRENT
00521'000406 JMP ENCODE

00522'025001 CARRY: LDA 1,1,2; GET MINIMUM VALUE FOR THIS FIELD
00523'045000 STA 1,0,2; STORE IT IN CURRENT
00524'024453 LDA 1,TABINC; MOVE TO NEXT FIELD
00525'133000 ADD 1,2
00526'000762 JMP INCLP

00527'024433 ENCODE: LDA 1,SECTOR
00530'125020 MOVZ 1,1; FORCE A ZERO CARRY
00531'125120 MOVZL 1,1
00532'125120 MOVZL 1,1
00533'125120 MOVZL 1,1
00534'125120 MOVZL 1,1
00535'125120 MOVZL 1,1
00536'125120 MOVZL 1,1
00537'125120 MOVZL 1,1
00540'125120 MOVZL 1,1
00541'125120 MOVZL 1,1
00542'030431 LDA 2,CYL
00543'147000 ADD 2,1
00544'125120 MOVZL 1,1
00545'030420 LDA 2,HEAD
00546'147000 ADD 2,1
00547'125120 MOVZL 1,1
00550'030420 LDA 2,DSKNO
00551'147000 ADD 2,1
00552'125120 MOVZL 1,1
0010 ALTKD

```

```

00553'044001- STA 1,CODAD
00554'034404 LDA 3,R3T
00555'001401 JMP 1,3

00556'034402 OFFEND: LDA 3,R3T
00557'001400 JMP 0,3

```

```

00560'000000 R3T: 0
00561'000562 TABMIN: SECTOR
00562'000000 SECTOR: 0
00563'000000 0
00564'000013 13
00565'000000 HEAD: 0
00566'000000 0
00567'000001 1
00570'000000 DSKNO: 0
00571'000000 0
00572'000000 0
00573'000000 CYL: 0
00574'000100 100; DON'T WIPE OUT THE BOOT AREA
00575'000312 312
00576'000576 TABMAX: .
00577'000003 TABINC: 3
00600'000001 C1: 1

```

```

:
: REGARDLESS OF THE FINAL STATUS, GIVE A SKIP RETURN
:

```

```

00601'001401 NOERR: JMP 1,3

```

```

:
: CHECK THAT THE COMMAND COMPLETED CORRECTLY.
:

```

```

00602'025001 CKDERR: LDA 1,STATUS,2; GET THE FINISHING STATUS
00603'020411 LDA 0,ERMSK
00604'107415 AND# 0,1,SNR
00605'001401 JMP 1,3; CORRECT RETURN
00606'054405 STA 3 CKDRET
00607'006000 JSR@ PMSG
00610'001616 CDER
00611'062000 ERROR
00612'002401 JMP@ CKDRET

```

```

00613'000000 CKDRET: 0

```

```

00614'000277 ERMSK: 277

```

```

:
: COMPARE THE RECORD READ WITH THE ONE ORIGINALLY WRITTEN
:

```

```

00615'054427 CDAT: STA 3,R3C
00616'004764 JSR CKDERR; CHECK THE STATUS
0011 ALTKD

```

```

00617'002425 JMP@ R3C; IF ERROR
00620'050422 STA 2,R2C
00621'021005 LDA 0,HDRWD,2
00622'024421 LDA 1,IHDR1
00623'106414 SUB# 0,1,SZR; CHECK THAT SUBSTITUTION REALLY WORKS
00624'000406 JMP LNOTEQ
00625'006422 JSR @ARTST; COMPARE THE RANDOM DATA
00626'000411 JMP NOTEQ; IF ERROR
00627'030413 LDA 2,R2C; COMPARE IS OK
00630'034414 LDA 3,R3C
00631'001401 JMP 1,3

00632'061000 LNOTEQ: DIR
00633'006000- JSR@ PMSG
00634'001641' LFAIL
00635'061001 EIR
00636'062000 ERROR
00637'030403 NOTEQ: LDA 2,R2C
00640'034404 LDA 3,R3C
00641'001400 JMP 0,3

00642'000000 R2C: 0
00643'171717 IHDR1: 171717
00644'000000 R3C: 0
00645'000010 C8: 10
00646'000400 C256: 400
00647'000752'ARTST: RTST

:
:
:
RANDOM DATA GENERATOR -- GENERATES INTO LAB AND DAT
:
:
00650'054447 RGEN: STA 3,R3RG
00651'050447 STA 2,R2RG
00652'024440 LDA 1,DWDMX
00653'044440 STA 1,DWDCT
00654'031003 LDA 2,LABEL,2; R2 POINTED TO THE DCB
00655'034444 LDA 3,APRO
00656'024436 LDA 1,PRMX; COPY THE STARTUP PARAMETERS TO THE
00657'044436 STA 1,PRCT; LABEL BLOCK

00660'025400 RGLPO: LDA 1,0,3
00661'045000 STA 1,0,2
00662'151400 INC 2,2
00663'175400 INC 3,3
00664'014431 DSZ PRCT
00665'000773 JMP RGLPO

00666'030432 LDA 2,R2RG
00667'031004 LDA 2,DATA,2; ADDRESS OF DATA BLOCK
00670'102400 SUB 0,0

00671'024423 RGLP: LDA 1,PRMX
00672'044423 STA 1,PRCT
00673'034426 LDA 3,APRO

00674'025400 RGLPA: LDA 1,0,3
00675'123000 ADD 1,0
0012 ALTKD

```

```

00676'041400 STA 0,0,3
00677'041000 STA 0,0,2
00700'014413 DSZ DWDCT
00701'151401 INC 2,2,SKP
00702'000405 JMP RGOK
00703'014412 DSZ PRCT
00704'175401 INC 3,3,SKP
00705'000764 JMP RGLP
00706'000766 JMP RGLPA

00707'034410 RGOK: LDA 3,R3RG
00710'030410 I DA 2,R2RG
00711'001401 JMP 1,3

00712'000400 DWDMX: 400
00713'000000 DWDCT: 0
00714'000010 PRMX: 10
00715'000000 PRCT: 0
00716'000000 RBEGAD: 0
00717'000000 R3RG: 0
00720'000000 R2RG: 0
00721'000722 APRO: PRO
00722'177777 PRO: 177777
00723'166666 166666
00724'155555 155555
00725'144444 144444
00726'133333 133333
00727'122222 122222
00730'111111 111111
00731'100000 100000

```

```

:
: RANDOM DATA TEST ROUTINE
:

```

```

00732'054765 RTST: STA 3,R3RG
00733'050765 STA 2,R2RG
00734'024756 LDA 1,DWDMX
00735'044756 STA 1,DWDCT
00736'025003 LDA 1,LABEL,2
00737'044757 STA 1,RBEGAD
00740'031004 LDA 2,DATA,2
00741'102400 SUB 0,0

00742'024752 RTLP: LDA 1,PRMX
00743'044752 STA 1,PRCT
00744'034752 LDA 3,RBEGAD

00745'025400 RTLPA: LDA 1,0,3
00746'123000 ADD 1,0
00747'041400 STA 0,0,3
00750'025000 LDA 1,0,2
00751'106414 SUB# 0,1,SZR
00752'000410 JMP RTERR
00753'014740 DSZ DWDCT
00754'151401 INC 2,2,SKP
00755'000415 JMP RTOK
00756'014737 DSZ PRCT
00757'175401 INC 3,3,SKP
0013 ALTKD

```

```
00760'000762 JMP RTLP
00761'000764 JMP RTLPA
```

```
00762'061000 RTERR: DIR
00763'006000- JSR@ PMSG
00764'001664' DATF
00765'061001 EIR
00766'062000 ERROR
00767'034730 LDA 3,R3RG
00770'030730 LDA 2,R2RG
00771'001400 JMP 0,3
```

```
00772'034725 RTOK: LDA 3,R3RG
00773'030725 LDA 2,R2RG
00774'001401 JMP 1,3
```

```
;
; THIS ROUTINE SETS UP DISK DATA AND CONTROL BLOCKS
```

```
00775'054434 SUDB: STA 3,R3SUD
00776'020434 LDA 0 NBUFS
00777'100400 NEG 0,0
01000'176400 SUB 3,3; SET UP ZERO LINK FOR FIRST BLOCK
01001'030432 LDA 2 FIRBUF
01002'055000 SULP: STA 3,POINTER,2; SET STACK LINK
01003'034431 LDA 3,HDRDIS
01004'157000 ADD 2,3
01005'055011 STA 3,HEADER,2; SET HEADER LINK
01006'034427 LDA 3,DCBLEN
01007'157000 ADD 2,3
01010'055003 STA 3,LABEL,2; SET LABEL LINK
01011'034425 LDA 3,DLEN
01012'157000 ADD 2,3
01013'055004 STA 3,DATA,2; SET DATA LINK
01014'034424 LDA 3,CS2; SUCCESS INTERRUPT
01015'055007 STA 3,SUCCESS,2
01016'034423 LDA 3,CS4; FAILURE INTERRUPT
01017'055010 STA 3,FAILURE,2
01020'155000 MOV 2,3; CURRENT BLOCK BECOMES OLD BLOCK
01021'030416 LDA 2,BLKLEN; LENGTH OF A BLOCK
01022'173000 ADD 3,2; ADDRESS OF NEW BLOCK
01023'101404 INC 0,0,SZR; DONE ENOUGH BLOCKS YET?
01024'000756 JMP SULP; NO
01025'054005- STA 3,AS; SET UP THE AVAILABLE STACK
01026'040006- STA 0,KQF; THE DISK QUEUE IS EMPTY
01027'034402 LDA 3,R3SUD
01030'001401 JMP 1,3
```

```
01031'000000 R3SUD: 0
01032'000000 NBUFS: 0
01033'000000 FIRBUF: 0
01034'000005 HDRDIS: HDRWD-POINTER
01035'000015 DCBLEN: DCBEND-POINTER
01036'000025 DLEN: DCBEND-POINTER + 10
01037'000425 BLKLEN: DCBEND-POINTER + 10 + 400
01040'000002 CS2: 2
01041'000004 CS4: 4
0014 ALTKD
```



```

:
:
: SET UP AND ENABLE INTERRUPTS
:
:

```

```

01042'054450 SUINT: STA 3,R3SU
01043'034455 LDA 3,ATRV; INITIALIZE TRAP VECTOR TO
01044'020453 LDA 0,CS40; JMP@ TRPC
01045'040455 STA 0,ISUCNT
01046'020453 LDA 0,ARETROU
01047'041400 TSULP: STA 0,0,3
01050'175400 INC 3,3
01051'014451 DSZ ISUCNT
01052'000775 JMP TSULP
01053'034004- LDA 3,KBLKADR
01054'020440 LDA 0,CS10; TURN ON DISK SECTOR INTERRUPTS
01055'041403 STA 0,3,3
01056'020451 LDA 0,ABADINT
01057'034014- LDA 3,INTVEC
01060'024435 LDA 1,NBADI
01061'044441 STA 1,ISUCNT
01062'024431 LDA 1,CY1
01063'030433 LDA 2,DBUGAD; DON'T MESS WITH THE DEBUGGER'S INT
01064'156414 ISULP: SUB# 2,3,SZR; SKIP OVER DEBUGGER INTERRUPT
01065'041400 STA 0,0,3; INITIALLY MARK ALL INTERRUPTS AS BAD
01066'175400 INC 3,3
01067'122400 SUB 1,0; THIS LETS US FIND OUT WHICH INTERRUPT
01070'014472 DSZ ISUCNT
01071'000773 JMP ISULP
01072'034014- LDA 3,INTVEC; NOW FILL IN THE GOOD INTERRUPTS
01073'020430 LDA 0,ASIR; THE SECTOR INTERRUPT ROUTINE
01074'041403 STA 0,3,3
01075'020427 LDA 0,AXER; TRANSFER ERROR ROUTINE
01076'041402 STA 0,2,3
01077'020426 LDA 0,AXNER; TRANSFER NO-ERROR ROUTINE
01100'041401 STA 0,1,3

01101'034013- LDA 3,WWLOC; ENABLE ALL INTERRUPTS
01102'102400 SUB 0,0
01103'041401 STA 0,1,3; MASK OFF ALL INTERRUPTS
01104'061001 EIR
01105'041400 STA 0,0,3; WIPE OUT PENDING INTERRUPTS
01106'020420 LDA 0,ALLINTS
01107'041401 STA 0,1,3; UNMASK ALL INTERRUPTS

01110'034402 LDA 3,R3SU
01111'001401 JMP 1,3

01112'000000 R3SU: 0
01113'000001 CY1: 1
01114'000010 CS10: 10
01115'000020 NBADI: 20; NUMBER OF INTERRUPTS
01116'000517 DBUGAD: IVCON+16; DEBUGGER'S INTERRUPT
01117'000040 CS40: 40
01120'000530 ATRVEC: TRPVEC
01121'001466 ARETROU: RETROU
01122'000000 ISUCNT: 0
01123'001263 ASIR: SIR
01124'001350 AXER: XER
01125'001267 AXNER: XNER
0015 ALTKD

```

01126'17777 ALLINTS: 17777  
 01127'001150'ABADINT: BADINT

```

      :
      : BAD INTERRUPT. THIS SHOULDN'T HAPPEN.
      :
01130'010522 ISZ WHY
01131'010521 ISZ WHY
01132'010520 ISZ WHYY
01133'010517 ISZ WHY
01134'010516 ISZ WHYY
01135'010515 ISZ WHY
01136'010514 ISZ WHY
01137'010513 ISZ WHYY
01140'010512 ISZ WHY
01141'010511 ISZ WHYY
01142'010510 ISZ WHY
01143'010507 ISZ WHY
01144'010506 ISZ WHY
01145'010505 ISZ WHY
01146'010504 ISZ WHYY
01147'010503 ISZ WHY
01150'054574 BADINT: STA 3,R3XX
01151'006401 JSR@ .+1
01152'001376 IREE
01153'020477 LDA 0,WHYY; IS THIS A PARITY INTERRUPT?
01154'101014 MOV# 0,0,SZR
01155'000463 JMP NONPAR

01156'022475 PARITY: LDA@ 0,DSPL; SAVE THE DISPLAY POINTER
01157'040475 STA 0,ODSPL

01160'102400 SUB 0,0; TURN OFF THE DISPLAY
01161'042472 STA@ 0,DSPL

01162'020475 LDA 0,BIGNO; WAIT FOR DISPLAY TO QUIESCE
01163'040475 STA 0,DLY
01164'014474 DSZ DLY
01165'000777 JMP -1

01166'022004- LDA@ 0,KBLKADR; WAIT FOR THE DISK TO STOP
01167'101014 MOV# 0,0,SZR
01170'000776 JMP -2

01171'061000 DIR; TURN OFF PARITY BIT IN WW
01172'022464 LDA@ 0,WW
01173'024462 LDA 1,PARCON
01174'124000 COM 1,1
01175'123400 AND 1,0
01176'042460 STA@ 0,WW
01177'061001 EIR

01200'152400 SUB 2,2; SET UP FOR A MEMORY PASS TO LOOK FOR PARITY
01201'050461 STA 2,NFND; NUMBER OF ERRORS FOUND ON THIS PASS
01202'020457 LDA 0,LIMIT
01203'040455 STA 0,DLY

01204'021000 PARLP: LDA 0,0,2; PICK UP A WORD
0016 ALTKD

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```

01205'101000 MOV 0 0 ;GIVE THE INTERRUPT TIME TO TRY TO HAPPEN
01206'026450 LDA 1 @.WW
01207'125212 MOVR# 1 1 SZC
01210'000416 JMP FNDIT; YES .. AC2 POINTS TO THE CULPRIT

01211'151400 PARNX: INC 2,2; NO .. TRY NEXT WORD
01212'014446 DSZ DLY
01213'000771 JMP PARLP

01214'020440 LDA 0,ODSPL; START UP THE DISPLAY AGAIN
01215'042436 STA@ 0,DSPL

01216'020444 LDA 0,NFND; IF AT LEAST ONE ERROR WAS FOUND, IT
01217'101004 MOV 0,0,SZR; WAS NOT A PHANTOM
01220'000424 JMP REINT

01221'061000 DIR
01222'006000 JSR@ PMSG
01223'001701' NOPE
01224'062000 ERROR; PARITY ERROR, NO BAD WORD FOUND

01225'000417 JMP REINT

01226'010434 FNDIT: ISZ NFND; WE FOUND ANOTHER ERROR
01227'061000 DIR
01230'006000- JSR@ PMSG
01231'001717' REALP
01232'062000 ERROR; PARITY ERROR AC2 POINTS TO BAD WORD, AC0 HAS DATA READ
01233'022423 LDA 0 @.WW ;TURN OFF THE P.E. BIT IN WW
01234'101200 MOVR 0 0
01235'101120 MOVZL 0 0
01236'042420 STA 0 @.WW

01237'000752 JMP PARNX; TRY FOR ANOTHER BAD WORD

01240'061000 NONPAR: DIR
01241'006000- JSR@ PMSG
01242'001735' XXI
01243'062000 ERROR; UNEXPECTED INTERRUPT, NOT PARITY

01244'010406 REINT: ISZ WHY; MAKE SURE WHY IS POSITIVE
01245'014405 DSZ WHY
01246'000777 JMP -1
01247'034475 LDA 3,R3XX
01250'002401 JMP@ .+1
01251'001425' IRET

01252'000000 WHY: 0
01253'000420 .DSPL: 420
01254'000000 ODSPL: 0
01255'000001 PARCON: 1
01256'000452 .WW: 452
01257'177777 BIGNO: 177777
01260'000000 DLY: 0
01261'137777 LIMIT: 137777
01262'000000 NFND: 0; NUMBER OF ERRORS FOUND ON THIS PASS

```

```

;
; SECTOR INTERRUPT ROUTINE. ADD ONE TO SECTOR COUNTER AND
0017 ALTKD

```

```

      : RETURN.
      :
01263'010403 SIR: ISZ SECTCNT
01264'101010 MOV# 0,0; NOP
01265'061002 BRI

```

```
01266'000000 SECTCNT: 0
```

```

      :
      : TRANSFER NO-ERROR ROUTINE
      :
01267'054455 XNER: STA 3,R3XX
01270'006401 JSR@ .+1
01271'001376' IREE
01272'030007- LDA 2,KQM
01273'021001 LDA 0,STATUS,2; PICK UP THE DCB'S STATUS
01274'024451 LDA 1,CX7677
01275'123400 AND 1,0
01276'024450 LDA 1,CX7400
01277'106415 SUB# 0,1,SNR
01300'000404 JMP .+4
01301'006000- JSR@ PMSG
01302'001753' WRSTAT
01303'062000 ERROR: ERROR STATUS OR NO STATUS
01304'024443 LDA 1,CX1; NEW INTERRUPT PROCESSED WORD
01305'021013 XCOM: LDA 0,INTSDONE,2; GET OLD INTERRUPT PROCESSED WORD
01306'101015 MOV# 0,0,SNR; SHOULD BE 0
01307'000404 JMP .+4
01310'006000- JSR@ PMSG
01311'002001' IAP
01312'062000 ERROR: ALREADY PROCESSED BY INTERRUPT
01313'045013 STA 1,INTSDONE,2; STORE NEW VALUE
01314'031000 LDA 2,POINTER,2; MOVE TO NEXT COMMAND BLOCK
01315'050007- STA 2,KQM
01316'151015 MOV# 2,2,SNR; CHECK FOR NULL LINK
01317'000422 JMP XRET
01320'021001 LDA 0,STATUS,2; GET THE STATUS OF THE OPERATION
01321'101015 MOV# 0,0,SNR
01322'000417 JMP XRET; NOT YET FINISHED
01323'024422 LDA 1,CX7677; ENSURE THAT THE INTERRUPT HAPPENS
01324'123400 AND 1,0
01325'024421 LDA 1,CX7400
01326'106414 SUB# 0,1,SZR
01327'000403 JMP XER1
01330'021007 LDA 0,SUCCESS,2; GET NO-ERROR INTERRUPT WORD
01331'000402 JMP XSHR
01332'021010 XER1: LDA 0,FAILURE,2; GET ERROR INTERRUPT WORD
01333'026013-XSHR: LDA@ 1,WWLOC; OR THE INTERRUPT WORD INTO WW
01334'111000 MOV 0,2
01335'133400 AND 1,2
01336'146400 SUB 2,1
01337'123000 ADD 1,0
01340'042013- STA@ 0,WWLOC
01341'034403 XRET: LDA 3,R3XX
01342'002401 JMP@ .+1
01343'001425' IRET

```

```
0018 ALTKD
```

01344'00000 R3XX: 0  
 01345'007677 CX7677: 7677  
 01346'007400 CX7400: 7400  
 01347'000001 CX1: 1

⋮  
 ⋮ TRANSFER ERROR INTERRUPT ROUTINE  
 ⋮

01350'054774 XER: STA 3,R3XX  
 01351'006401 JSR@ .+1  
 01352'001376 IREE  
 01353'030007- LDA 2,KQM  
 01354'021001 LDA 0,STATUS,2; GET THIS DCB'S STATUS  
 01355'024770 LDA 1,CX7677  
 01356'123400 AND 1,0  
 01357'024767 LDA 1,CX7400  
 01360'106414 SUB# 0,1,SZR  
 01361'000404 JMP .+4  
 01362'006000- JSR@ PMSG  
 01363'002022' NESE  
 01364'062000 ERROR; STATUS IS NO ERROR  
 01365'123400 AND 1,0  
 01366'122415 SUB# 1,0,SNR  
 01367'000404 JMP .+4  
 01370'006000- JSR@ PMSG  
 01371'002050' NSSF  
 01372'062000 ERROR; NO STATUS STORED  
 01373'024402 LDA 1,CX2  
 01374'000711 JMP XCOM

01375'000002 CX2: 2

⋮  
 ⋮ REENABLE DEBUGGER INTERRUPT AND SAVE STATE  
 ⋮

01376'040421 IREE: STA 0,R0X  
 01377'044421 STA 1,R1X  
 01400'050421 STA 2,R2X  
 01401'022414 LDA 0 @TPCP ;SAVE TRAP PC IN CASE WE WERE INTERRUPTED OUT OF A  
 TRAP  
 01402'040414 STA 0 OTPC  
 01403'030013- LDA 2,WWI.LOC  
 01404'021001 LDA 0,1,2; SAVE CURRENT INTERRUPT MASK  
 01405'040415 STA 0,CMASK  
 01406'020415 LDA 0,DBMSK  
 01407'041001 STA 0,1,2; SET NEW MASK FOR ONLY DEBUGGER  
 01410'030014- LDA 2,INTVEC  
 01411'021377 LDA 0,-1,2; SAVE INTERRUPT OLD PC  
 01412'040412 STA 0,OLDPC  
 01413'061001 EIR  
 01414'001401 JMP 1,3  
  
 01415'000527 TPCP: 527  
 01416'000000 OTPC: 0  
 01417'000000 R0X: 0  
 0019 ALTKD

```

01420'00000 R1X:  0
01421'00000 R2X:  0
01422'00000 CMASK:  0
01423'04000 DBMSK: 40000;  THE DEBUGGER INTERRUPT ONLY
01424'00000 OLDPC:  0
      :
      : REENABLE ALL INTERRUPTS AND RETURN CONTROL TO INTERRUPTED
STUFF
      :
01425'061000 IRET:   DIR
01426'020770 LDA 0  OTPC
01427'042766 STA 0  @IPCP
01430'030013- LDA    2,WWLOC
01431'020771 LDA    0,CMASK
01432'041001 STA    0,1,2;  RESTORE ORIGINAL MASK
01433'030014- LDA    2,INTVEC
01434'020770 LDA    0,OLDPC
01435'041377 STA    0,-1,2;  RESTORE OLD PC
01436'020761 LDA    0,R0X
01437'024761 LDA    1,R1X;  RESTORE REGISTERS
01440'030761 LDA    2,R2X
01441'061002 BRI

      :
      : THIS ROUTINE VERIFIES THAT AN INTERRUPT WAS PROCESSED FOR
      : THIS DCB AND THAT ITS TYPE WAS CONSISTENT WITH THE
      : STATUS ENTERED IN THE DCB.
      :
01442'054423 CKINT:  STA    3,R3CKS
01443'021001 LDA    0,STATUS,2;  GET THE DCB'S STATUS WORD
01444'024701 LDA    1,CX7677
01445'123400 AND    1,0
01446'024700 LDA    1,CX7400
01447'106414 SUB#   0,1,SZR
01450'000413 JMP    CKIER
01451'024676 LDA    1,CX1;  PROPER INTERRUPT TYPE FOR NO ERROR
01452'021013 CKINCOM: LDA    0,INTSDONE,2;  ACTUAL TYPE
01453'106415 SUB#   0,1,SNR
01454'000405 JMP  .+5
01455'061000 DIR
01456'006000- JSR@ PMSG
01457'002073 WINT
01460'062000 ERROR:  WRONG TYPE OR NO TYPE
01461'034404 LDA    3,R3CKS
01462'001401 JMP    1,3

01463'024712 CKIER:  LDA    1,CX2;  PROPER INTERRUPT TYPE FOR ERROR
01464'000766 JMP    CKINCOM

01465'000000 R3CKS:  0

      :
      : RETURN FROM TRAP ROUTINE
0020 ALTKD

```

```

;
01466'054407 RETROU: STA 3,R3RU
01467'036407 LDA@ 3,ATRPC
01470'054407 STA 3,LOCPC
01471'002401 JMP@ .+1; JUMP TO BREAKPOINTED INSTRUCTION
01472'000001' BREAK

```

```

01473'034402 RR2: LDA 3,R3RU
01474'002403 JMP@ LOCPC

```

```

01475'000000 R3RU: 0
01476'000527 ATRPC: TRPC
01477'000000 LOCPC: 0

```

```

;SIZE AND PARCEL OUT MEMORY. IF THERE IS SPACE BETWEEN 1000
;AND THE BOTTOM OF THE PROGRAM, WE USE IT FOR DISK BUFFERS
01500'054453 SIZEM: STA 3 SIZRET
01501'030455 LDA 2 EOM ;SIZE THE MEMORY
01502'126520 SUBZL 1 1
01503'045001 SIZEL: STA 1 1 2
01504'021001 LDA 0 1 2
01505'132400 SUB 1 2
01506'122404 SUB 1 0 SZR
01507'000774 JMP SIZEL
01510'052447 STA 2 @PLIM
01511'020443 LDA 0 SOMEM ;START OF MEMORY
01512'024443 LDA 1 SOP ;START OF PROGRAM
01513'106414 SUB# 0 1 SZR
01514'000403 JMP SIZED
;OTHERWISE, WE USE SPACE FROM THE END OF THE DEBUGGER TO THE END
OF
;CORE
01515'145000 MOV 2 1
01516'020442 LDA 0 EOP
01517'042442 SIZED: STA 0 @PBUFS ;AC0 CONTAINS THE START OF THE BUFFERS,AC1 THE
END
01520'042442 STA 0 @DBMS
01521'036442 LDA@ 3 BUFSZ
01522'152401 SUB 2 2 SKP
01523'151400 BUFL: INC 2 2
01524'163000 ADD 3 0
01525'106032 ADCZ# 0 1 SZC ;SKGE
01526'000775 JMP BUFL
01527'052435 STA 2 @NBP ;AC2 = NUMBER OF BUFFERS WHICH WILL FIT IN THE GIVEN
AREA
;NOW WE GO THROUGH MEMORY AND CORRECT PARITY
01530'061001 EIR
01531'102400 SUB 0 0
01532'042420 STA 0 @UGHX ;CLEAR NWW
01533'036424 LDA 3 @PLIM
01534'152520 SUBZL 2 2
01535'021400 PQLP: LDA 0 0 3
01536'041400 STA 0 0 3
01537'025400 LDA 1 0 3
01540'106414 SUB# 0 1 SZR
01541'000401 JMP .+1
01542'026410 LDA 1 @UGHX ;CHECK FOR ERROR
01543'125213 MOVR# 1 1 SNC
01544'000402 JMP .+2
01545'000401 JMP .+1 ;BREAK HERE TO GET THE BAD NEWS
0021 ALTKD

```

01546'156404 SUB 2 3 SZR  
 01547'000766 JMP PQLP  
 01550'034403 LDA 3 SIZRET  
 01551'001401 JMP 1 3

01552'000452 UGHX: 452  
 01553'000000 SIZRET: 0  
 01554'001000 SOMEM: 1000  
 01555'000000'SOP: INIT  
 01556'176777 EOM: 176777  
 01557'001261'PLIM: LIMIT ;TOP OF MEMORY FOR PARITY SCAN  
 01560'177777 EO: PHHAD  
 01561'001033'PBUFS: FIRBUF  
 01562'000010'DBMS: DBMP  
 01563'001037'BUFSZ: BLKLEN  
 01564'001032'NBP: NBUFS

;  
 ; CLEAR THE STATUS AND INTERRUPTS DONE FIELDS  
 ; IF THE LABEL BLOCK IS TO BE CHECKED, CLEAR IT FIRST  
 ;

01565'054424 SETLAB: STA 3,R3SET  
  
 01566'102400 SUB 0,0  
 01567'041001 STA 0,STATUS,2; CLEAR DCB'S STATUS  
 01570'041013 STA 0,INTSDONE,2; AND INTERRUPTS PROCESSED  
  
 01571'021002 LDA 0,DSKCOMM,2  
 01572'024420 LDA 1,CKLM  
 01573'123400 AND 1,0  
 01574'024417 LDA 1,CKLV  
 01575'106414 SUB# 0,1,SZR  
 01576'000411 JMP ESETLAB; NOT CHECKING THE LABEL  
  
 01577'020415 LDA 0,SL10; LENGTH OF THE LABEL BLOCK  
 01600'040415 STA 0,SLCNT  
  
 01601'035003 LDA 3,LABEL,2  
 01602'102400 SUB 0,0  
  
 01603'041400 SETLLP: STA 0,0,3; CLEAR A WORD  
 01604'175400 INC 3,3  
 01605'014410 DSZ SLCNT  
 01606'000775 JMP SETLLP  
  
 01607'034402 ESETLAB: LDA 3,R3SET  
 01610'001401 JMP 1,3  
  
 01611'000000 R3SET: 0  
 01612'000060 CKLM: 60; MASKS ONLY LABEL PART OF COMMAND  
 01613'000020 CKLV: 20; VALUE OF LABEL FIELD IF CHECKING  
 01614'000010 SL10: 10; LENGTH OF LABEL BLOCK  
 01615'000000 SLCNT: 0

01616'020040 CDER: .TXT / CONTROLLER REPORTED BAD STATUS<15>  
 0022 ALTKD



01617'020040  
01620'020103  
01621'047516  
01622'052122  
01623'047514  
01624'046105  
01625'051040  
01626'051105  
01627'050117  
01630'051124  
01631'042504  
01632'020102  
01633'040504  
01634'020123  
01635'052101  
01636'052125  
01637'051415  
01640'000000

LFAIL: .TXT / LABEL BLOCK SUBSTITUTION FAILED<15>/

01641'020040  
01642'020040  
01643'020114  
01644'040502  
01645'042514  
01646'020102  
01647'046117  
01650'041513  
01651'020123  
01652'052502  
01653'051524  
01654'044524  
01655'052524  
01656'044517  
01657'047040  
01660'043101  
01661'044514  
01662'042504  
01663'006400

DATE: .TXT / DATA COMPARE FAILED<15>/

01664'020040  
01665'020040  
01666'020104  
01667'040524  
01670'040440  
01671'041517  
01672'046520  
01673'040522  
01674'042440  
01675'043101  
01676'044514  
01677'042504  
01700'006400

NOPE: .TXT / PHANTOM PARITY ERROR<15>/

01701'020040  
01702'020040  
01703'020120  
01704'044101  
01705'047124  
01706'047515  
0023 ALTKD

01707'020120  
01710'040522  
01711'044524  
01712'054440  
01713'042522  
01714'051117  
01715'051015  
01716'000000

REALP: .TXT / PARITY ERROR DETECTED<15>/

01717'020040  
01720'020040  
01721'020120  
01722'040522  
01723'044524  
01724'054440  
01725'042522  
01726'051117  
01727'051040  
01730'042105  
01731'052105  
01732'041524  
01733'042504  
01734'006400

XXI: .TXT / UNEXPECTED INTERRUPT<15>/

01735'020040  
01736'020040  
01737'020125  
01740'047105  
01741'054120  
01742'042503  
01743'052105  
01744'042040  
01745'044516  
01746'052105  
01747'051122  
01750'052520  
01751'052015  
01752'000000

WRSTAT: .TXT / NO-ERROR INTERRUPT GAVE WRONG STATUS<15>/

01753'020040  
01754'020040  
01755'020116  
01756'047455  
01757'042522  
01760'051117  
01761'051040  
01762'044516  
01763'052105  
01764'051122  
01765'052520  
01766'052040  
01767'043501  
01770'053105  
01771'020127  
01772'051117  
01773'047107  
01774'020123  
01775'052101  
01776'052125  
0024 ALTKD

01777'051415  
02000'000000

IAP: .TXT / INTERRUPT ALREADY PROCESSED<15>/

02001'020040  
02002'020040  
02003'020111  
02004'047124  
02005'042522  
02006'051125  
02007'050124  
02010'020101  
02011'046122  
02012'042501  
02013'042131  
02014'020120  
02015'051117  
02016'041505  
02017'051523  
02020'042504  
02021'006400

NESE: .TXT / NO-ERROR STATUS FROM ERROR INTERRUPT<15>/

02022'020040  
02023'020040  
02024'020116  
02025'047455  
02026'042522  
02027'051117  
02030'051040  
02031'051524  
02032'040524  
02033'052523  
02034'020106  
02035'051117  
02036'046440  
02037'042522  
02040'051117  
02041'051040  
02042'044516  
02043'052105  
02044'051122  
02045'052520  
02046'052015  
02047'000000

NSSE: .TXT / NO STATUS FROM ERROR INTERRUPT<15>/

02050'020040  
02051'020040  
02052'020116  
02053'047440  
02054'051524  
02055'040524  
02056'052523  
02057'020106  
02060'051117  
02061'046440  
02062'042522  
02063'051117  
02064'051040  
02065'044516  
02066'052105  
0025 ALTKD

02067'051122  
02070'052520  
02071'052015  
02072'000000

WINT: .TXT / WRONG INTERRUPT TYPE FOR ERROR<15>/

02073'020040  
02074'020040  
02075'020127  
02076'051117  
02077'047107  
02100'020111  
02101'047124  
02102'042522  
02103'051125  
02104'050124  
02105'020124  
02106'054520  
02107'042440  
02110'043117  
02111'051040  
02112'042522  
02113'051117  
02114'051015  
02115'000000

HARDERR: .TXT / SOFT ERROR HAS HARDENED<15>/

02116'020040  
02117'020040  
02120'020123  
02121'047506  
02122'052040  
02123'042522  
02124'051117  
02125'051040  
02126'044101  
02127'051440  
02130'044101  
02131'051104  
02132'042516  
02133'042504  
02134'006400

NEWER: .TXT / NEW ERROR STATUS NOTICED<15>/

02135'020040  
02136'020040  
02137'020116  
02140'042527  
02141'020105  
02142'051122  
02143'047522  
02144'020123  
02145'052101  
02146'052125  
02147'051440  
02150'047117  
02151'052111  
02152'041505  
02153'042015  
02154'000000

.END

0026 ALTKD

AAUGH 000207'  
ABADI 001127'  
ACDAT 000100'  
AGAIN 000317'  
ALLIN 001126'  
ALLON 000047'  
ANOER 000061'  
APRO 000721'  
ARETR 001121'  
ARGEN 000113'  
ARTST 000647'  
AS 000005-  
ASIR 001123'  
ATRPC 001476'  
ATRVE 001120'  
AXER 001124'  
AXNER 001125'  
BADIN 001150'  
BIGNO 001257'  
BLKLE 001037'  
BREAK 000001'  
BRI 061002  
BUFL 001523'  
BUFSZ 001563'  
CI 000600'  
C256 000646'  
C8 000645'  
CARRY 000522'  
CDAT 000615'  
CDER 001616'  
CHRR 000077'  
CKDER 000602'  
CKDRE 000613'  
CKIER 001463'  
CKINC 001452'  
CKINT 001442'  
CKLM 001612'  
CKLV 001613'  
CMASK 001422'  
CODAD 000001-  
CPTR 000002-  
CS10 001114'  
CS2 001040'  
CS4 001041'  
CS40 001117'  
CX1 001347'  
CX2 001375'  
CX740 001346'  
CX767 001345'  
CY1 001113'  
CYL 000573'  
DASCO 000420  
DASTA 000003-  
DATA 000004  
DATF 001664'  
DB 000006'  
DBLKA 000052'  
DBMP 000010'  
DBMS 001562'  
0027 ALTKD

DBMSK 001423'  
DBUGA 001116'  
DCBEN 000015  
DCBLE 001035'  
DIR 061000  
DLLEN 001036'  
DLY 001260'  
DODCB 000114'  
DSKAD 000006  
DSKBI 000353'  
DSKCO 000002  
DSKNO 000570'  
DWDCT 000713'  
DWDMX 000712'  
EFND 000253'  
EIR 061001  
ENCOD 000527'  
EOM 001556'  
EOP 001560'  
EQCOM 000440'  
EQDON 000461'  
EQUE 000414'  
ERMSK 000614'  
ERROR 062000  
ESETL 001607'  
EXTRA 000456'  
FAILU 000010  
FINIS 000012  
FIRBU 001033'  
FIREL 000441'  
FL1 000465'  
FLDON 000470'  
FLUSH 000464'  
FNDIT 001226'  
GCI 000151'  
GCB 000150'  
GETQE 000165'  
GQ1 000166'  
HARDE 002116'  
HARDT 000351'  
HARDY 000256'  
HDRDI 001034'  
HDRWD 000005  
HEAD 000565'  
HEADE 000011  
HERRC 000012-  
IAD 000112'  
IAP 002001'  
IDONE 000102'  
IHDR 000107'  
IHDR1 000643'  
IMORE 000035'  
INCAD 000506'  
INCLP 000510'  
INIT 000000'  
INITA 000013'  
INTSD 000013  
INTVE 000014-  
IRRE 001376'  
0028 ALTKD

IRET 001425'  
ISUCN 001122'  
ISULP 001064'  
IVCON 000501  
KBCON 000521  
KBLKA 000004-  
KQF 000006-  
KQM 000007-  
KQR 000010-  
LABEL 000003  
LFAIL 001641'  
LIMIT 001261'  
LNOTE 000632'  
LOCPC 001477'  
LOOK 000240'  
MESSA 000000-X  
MINLP 000476'  
MKDCB 000124'  
MKDPA 000147'  
MONE 000355'  
NBADI 001115'  
NBP 001564'  
NBUFS 001032'  
NESE 002022'  
NEWER 002135'  
NFND 001262'  
NOERR 000601'  
NOKCO 000350'  
NONPA 001240'  
NOPAD 000110'  
NOPE 001701'  
NOTEM 000436'  
NOTEQ 000637'  
NSSE 002050'  
ODSPL 001254'  
OFFEN 000556'  
OKCON 000347'  
OLDPC 001424'  
OTPC 001416'  
PARCO 001255'  
PARIT 001156'  
PARLP 001204'  
PARNX 001211'  
PBUFS 001561'  
PHIAD 001560-X  
PLIM 001557'  
PMSG 000000-  
POINT 000000  
PQLP 001535'  
PRCT 000715'  
PRMX 000714'  
PRO 000722'  
PULLI 000331'  
R0X 001417'  
R1X 001420'  
R2C 000642'  
R2RG 000720'  
R2X 001421'  
R2ZAP 000346'  
0029 ALTKD

R3C 000644'  
R3CKS 001465'  
R3DOD 000123'  
R3F 000472'  
R3G 000164'  
R3MKD 000146'  
R3Q 000344'  
R3RG 000717'  
R3RU 001475'  
R3SET 001611'  
R3SL 000345'  
R3SU 001112'  
R3SUD 001031'  
R3T 000560'  
R3XX 001344'  
RBEGA 000716'  
RDBLK 000072'  
RDIIT 000062'  
RDMOR 000064'  
REALP 001717'  
REDO 000031'  
REINT 001244'  
REMOV 000335'  
RES 000204'  
RESTA 000326'  
RIETH 000352'  
RETRO 001466'  
RGEN 000650'  
RGLP 000671'  
RCLPA 000674'  
RGLPO 000660'  
RGOK 000707'  
RKADR 000413'  
RR2 001473'  
RSNBO 000356'  
RSNEN 000377'  
RSNTO 000400'  
RSTBI 000354'  
RTERR 000762'  
RTLPA 000745'  
RTOK 000772'  
RTST 000732'  
SDBAD 000053'  
SECTC 001266'  
SECTO 000562'  
SERRC 000011-  
SERRS 000014  
SETLA 001565'  
SETLL 001603'  
SETMI 000474'  
SIR 001263'  
SIZED 001517'  
SIZEL 001503'  
SIZEM 001500'  
SIZRE 001553'  
SLIO 001614'  
SLCNT 001615'  
SMAD 000111'  
0030 ALTKD



SMASH 000104'  
SOFT 000272'  
SOMEM 001554'  
SOP 001555'  
SRCHL 000215'  
STATU 000001  
STKEM 000161'  
SUBST 000101'  
SUCCE 000007  
SUDB 000775'  
SUINT 001042'  
SULP 001002'  
TABIN 000577'  
TABMA 000576'  
TABMI 000561'  
TPCP 001415'  
TRPC 000527  
TRPVE 000530  
TSULP 001047'  
UGHX 001552'  
VALID 000463'  
WIY 001252'  
WINT 002073'  
WRSTA 001753'  
WRTAL 000106'  
WRTBL 000054'  
WRITT 000033'  
WWCON 000452  
WWLOC 000013-  
XCOM 001305'  
XER 001350'  
XER1 001332'  
XNER 001267'  
XRET 001341'  
XSHR 001333'  
XXI 001735'  
ZAPLP 000320'  
.DSPL 001253'  
.GETQ 000473'  
.RBT 000050'  
.REST 000401'  
.RR2 000012'  
.RTOP 000051'  
.WW 001256'