

NAME

utindx, utline — access routines for utmp file

SYNOPSIS

```
#include <utmp.h>

int utindx (id)
char id[3];

struct utmp *utline (id)
char id[3];
```

DESCRIPTION

These routines provide access to the **utmp** file (normally **/etc/utmp**). This file contains user accounting information as maintained by **login(1)** and used by such commands as **who(1)**. Both routines take a single argument which is a pointer to a string containing the two-character line id (from the **/etc/lines** file; see **lines(6)**) of interest.

Utindx returns the entry index of the most recent entry for the specified line ID. This index can then be used as the basis for direct access to the **utmp** file.

Upline returns the contents of the most recent entry for the specified line ID as a pointer to structure of the format specified in **/usr/include/utmp.h**:

```
/*          @(#)utmp.h    2.1          */
/*
 * Format of /etc/utmp and /usr/adm/wtmp
 */

#define UTMP_FILE "/etc/utmp"
#define WTMP_FILE "/etc/wtmp"

struct utmp {
    char        ut_name[8];           /* user id */
    char        ut_id[2];            /* line id */
    long        ut_time;             /* time on */
    int         ut_pid;              /* process id */
};
```

SEE ALSO

login(1), **utmp(5)**, **lines(5)**, **who(1)**

